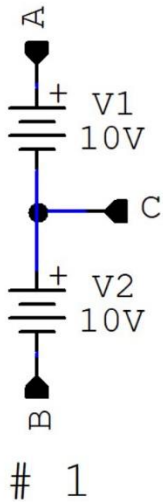


## Series Voltage Sources

**Series sources add voltage, just like series resistances would add. Assume equal current rating sources:**



What is the A to B voltage? \_\_\_\_\_

Which terminal is most positive to all other terminals? \_\_\_\_\_

From C, which is less positive? \_\_\_\_\_

From C, which is more negative? \_\_\_\_\_

Is this series aiding or series opposing (bucking)? \_\_\_\_\_

Does this increase the maximum current rating? \_\_\_\_\_

Does this increase the power capacity? \_\_\_\_\_

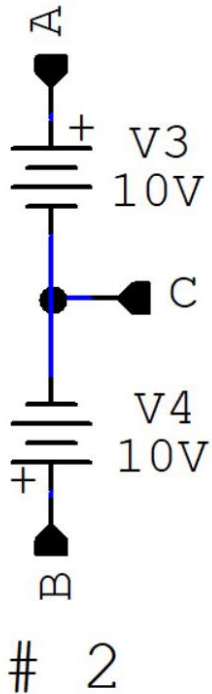
**Now assume current capacity of V2 is 2 amperes and V1 is one ampere. Series source currents are the same in each device, just like they would be with resistors.**

What is the A to B voltage? \_\_\_\_\_

What is the total power capacity? \_\_\_\_\_

With one safe load from B to A, and equal battery resistances, which battery runs hotter? \_\_\_\_\_

**Voltages from series sources add. Assume equal current rating sources:**



What is the A to B voltage? \_\_\_\_\_

Which terminal is most negative to all other terminals? \_\_\_\_\_

From C, which is less positive? \_\_\_\_\_

From C, which terminal is more positive? \_\_\_\_\_

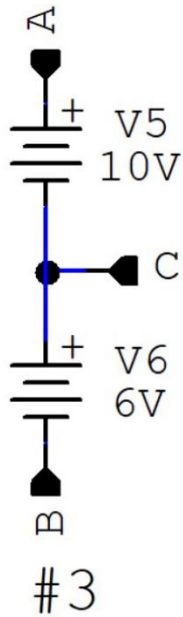
Is this series aiding or series opposing (bucking)? \_\_\_\_\_

Does this increase the maximum current rating? \_\_\_\_\_

Does this increase the power capacity? \_\_\_\_\_

Which two terminals can we safely connect together? \_\_\_\_\_

What changes if we connect any safe terminals? \_\_\_\_\_



#3

What is the A to B voltage? \_\_\_\_\_

Which terminal is most negative to all other terminals? \_\_\_\_\_

From C, which is less positive? \_\_\_\_\_

From C, which terminal is more positive? \_\_\_\_\_

Is this series aiding or series opposing (bucking)? \_\_\_\_\_

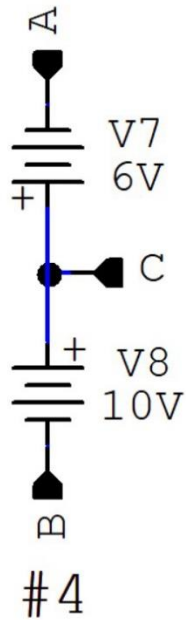
Does this increase the maximum current rating? \_\_\_\_\_

Does this increase the power capacity? \_\_\_\_\_

Which two terminals can we safely connect together? \_\_\_\_\_

What changes if we connect any safe terminals? \_\_\_\_\_

Now does this increase the power capacity? \_\_\_\_\_



What is the A to B voltage? \_\_\_\_\_

Which terminal is most negative to all other terminals? \_\_\_\_\_

From C, which is less positive? \_\_\_\_\_

From C, which terminal is more positive? \_\_\_\_\_

Is this series aiding or series opposing (bucking)? \_\_\_\_\_

Does this increase the maximum current rating? \_\_\_\_\_

Does this increase the power capacity? \_\_\_\_\_

Which two terminals can we safely connect together? \_\_\_\_\_

What changes if we connect any safe terminals? \_\_\_\_\_

Now does this increase the power capacity? \_\_\_\_\_